

A close-up photograph of a dense garden bed. The foreground is filled with a variety of flowers: yellow tulips with some pink variegation, small blue forget-me-nots, clusters of red and orange carnations, and pink geraniums. The flowers are in full bloom, and the background is a soft-focus continuation of the same floral display.

Wel-Come to the Presentation



By
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Computing in early years of evaluation

No sharing



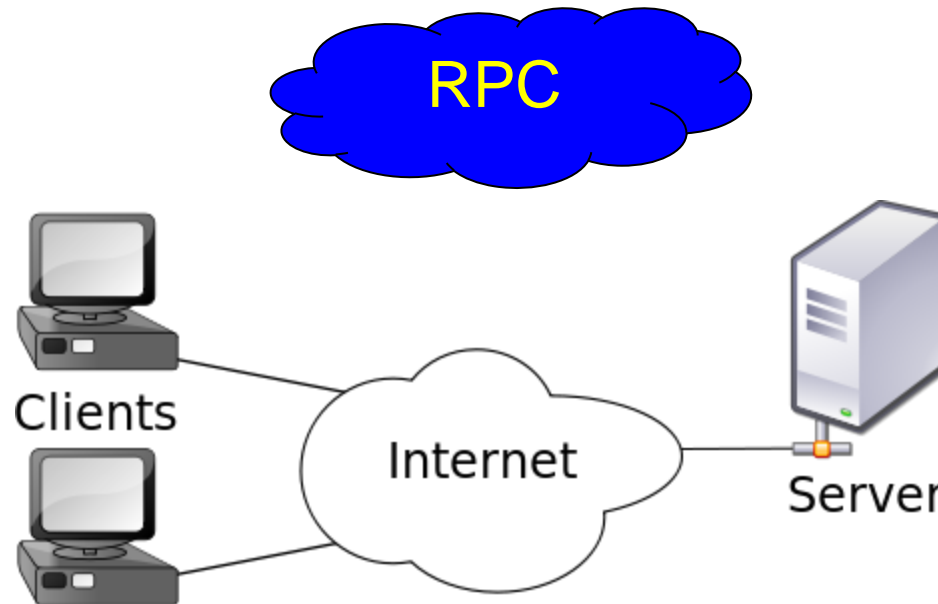
Shared resources

Computing in early years of evaluation

No sharing



Bruce Jay Nelson (January 19, 1952 – September 19, 1999) was an [American computer scientist](#) best known as the inventor of the [remote procedure call](#) concept



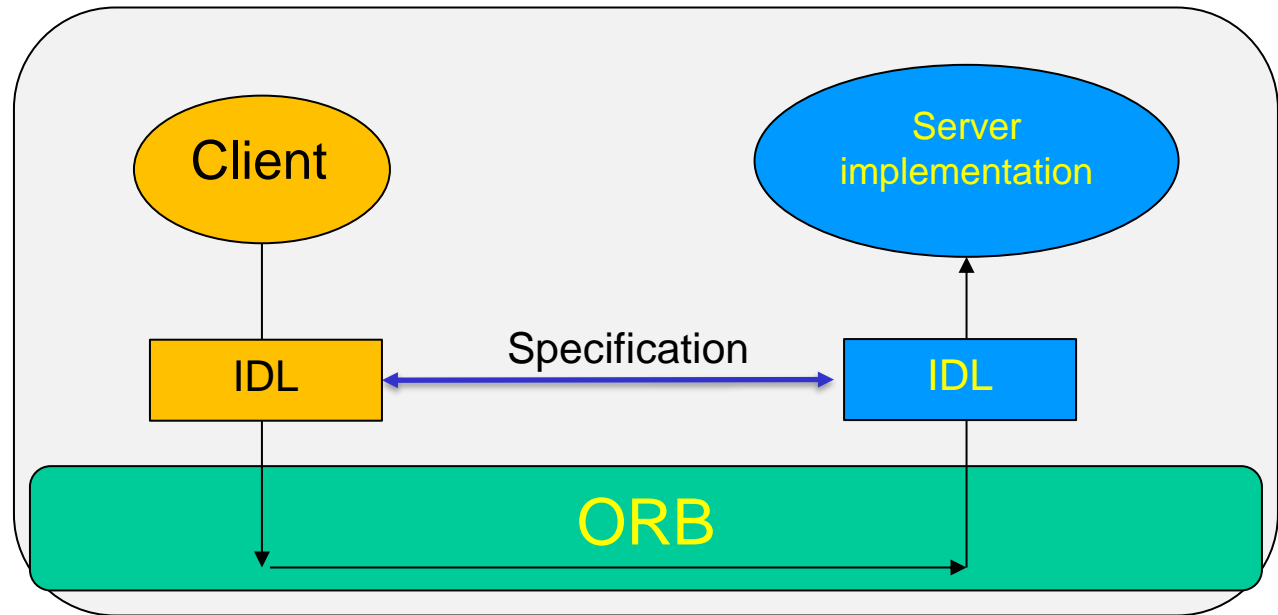
Shared resources

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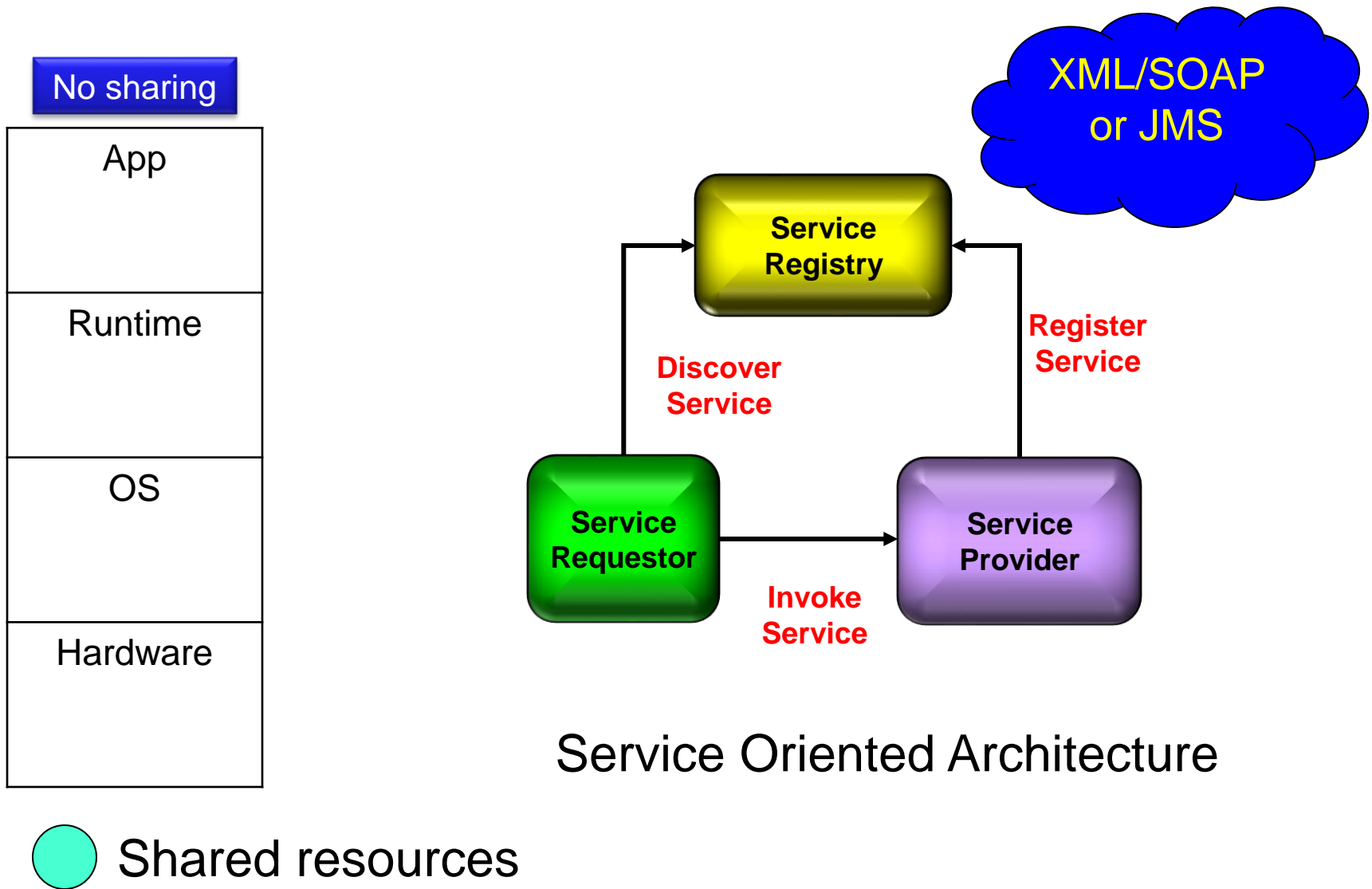


CORBA/RMI

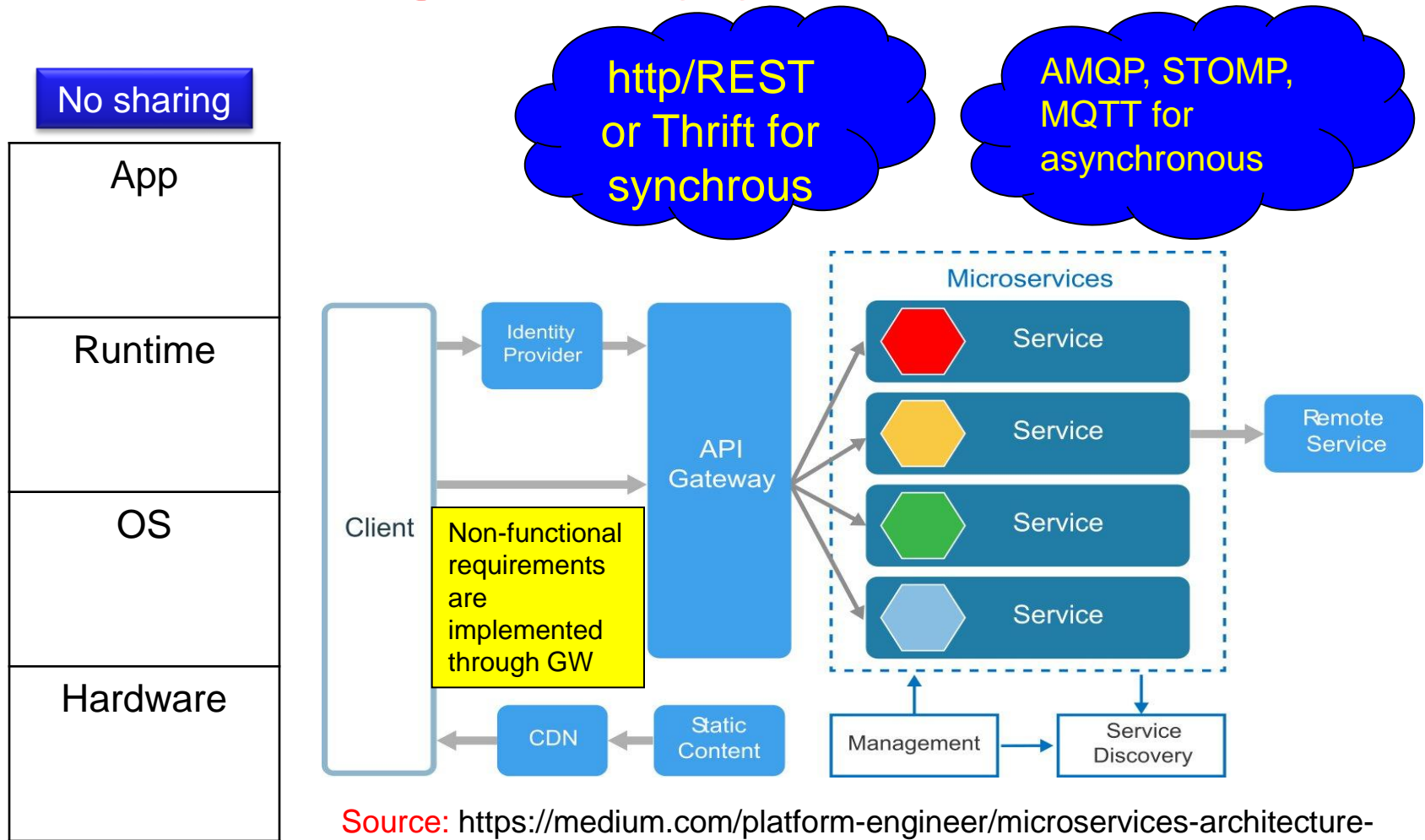


Shared resources

Computing in early years of evaluation



Computing in early years of evaluation



Source: <https://medium.com/platform-engineer/microservices-architecture-8bb5a4f46da0>

 Shared resources

VM based computing

No sharing

App
Runtime
OS
Hardware

Virtual Machines

App	App
Runtime	Runtime
OS	OS
Hardware	



Shared resources

Container based computing

No sharing

App
Runtime
OS
Hardware

Virtual Machines

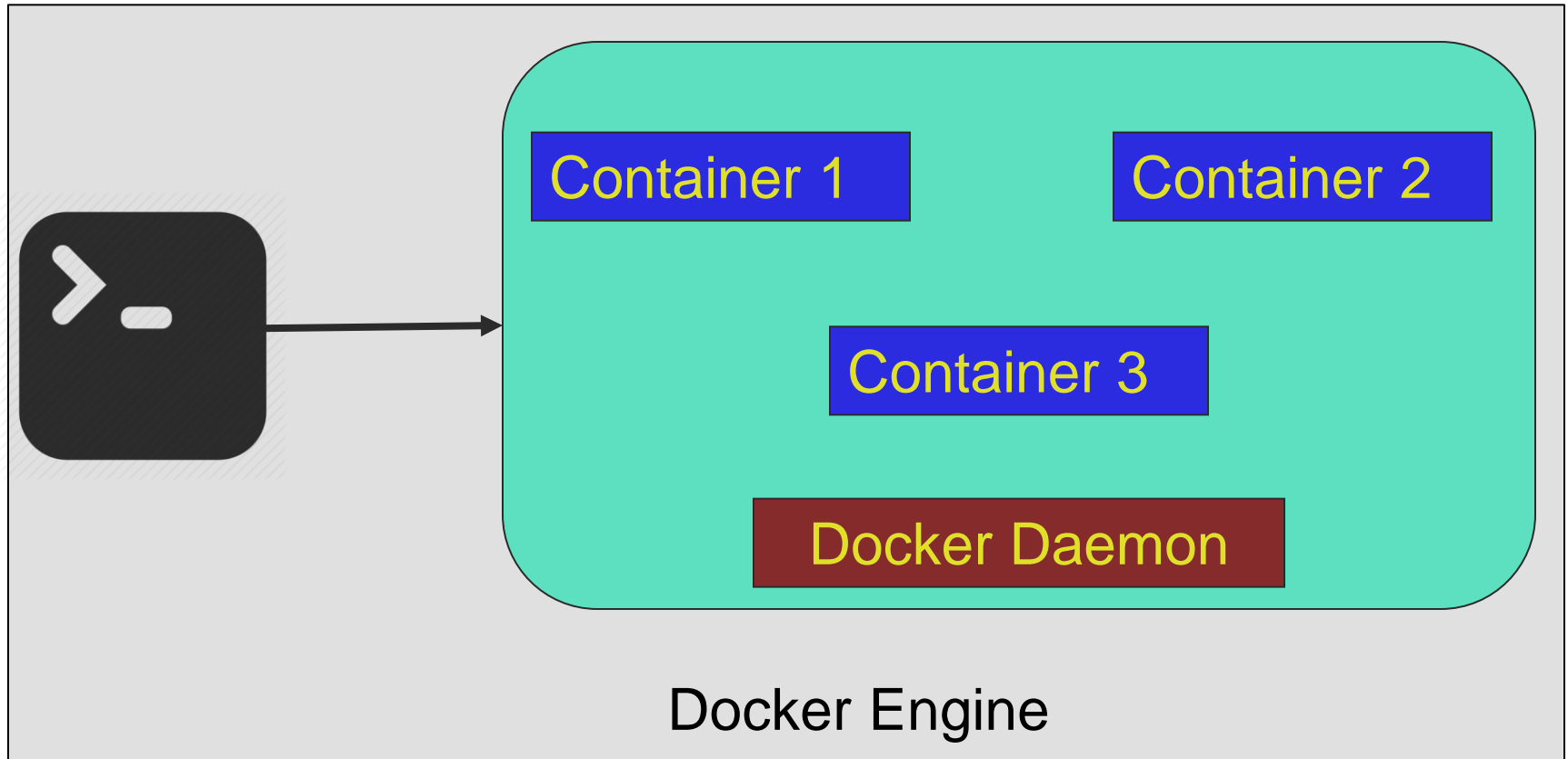
App	App
Runtime	Runtime
OS	OS
Hardware	

Containers

App	App
Runtime	Runtime
OS	
Hardware	

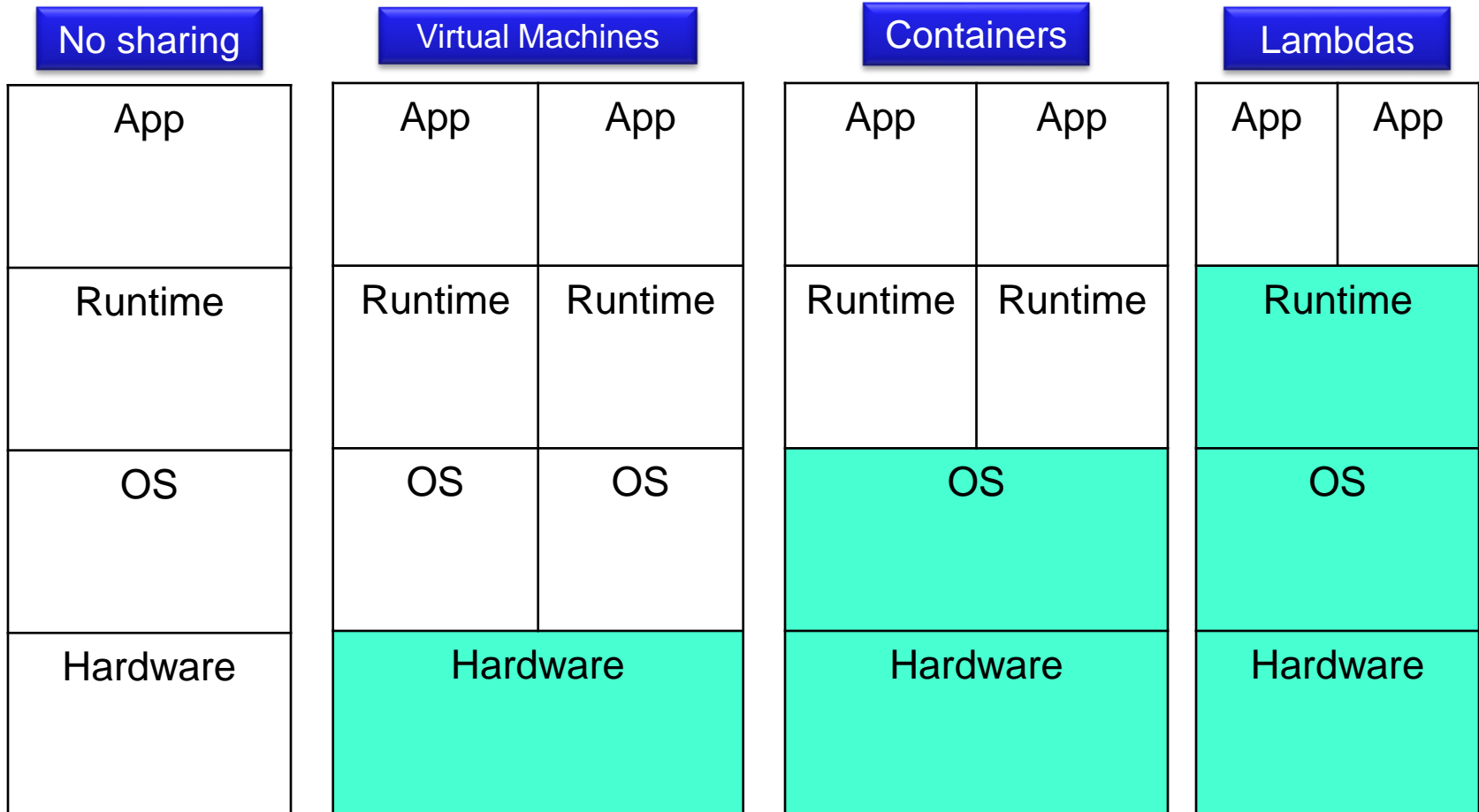


Shared resources



Docker Client sends command through the CLI or REST API to Docker Server

Serverless computing



 Shared resources

What to learn?

- **Introduction to Virtualization**
- **Types of Virtualization**
- **Virtualization Architecture**
- **Hypervisors and Virtual Machines**
- **OS, Network, and Storage Virtualization**
- **Containers and Virtualization**
- **Virtualization in Cloud Computing**

What to know?

- **Syllabus**

- Download from the course web site
- Will be flexible

- **Books**

- Matthew Portnoy (2012), Virtualization Essentials, by John Wiley Sons, Inc., Indianapolis, Indiana, ISBN: 978-1-118-17671-9.
- James E. Smith and Ravi Nair (2005), Virtual Machines, Versatile Platforms for Systems and Processes, ISBN: 978-1-55860-910-5, 2005 Morgan Kaufman

What to know?

- **Books (Cont...)**

- Latifa Boursas (Editor), Mark Carlson (Editor), Wolfgang Hommel (Editor), Michelle Sibilla (Editor), KesWold (Editor) (2008), “Systems and Virtualization Management: Standards and New Technologies.
- Kai Hwang, Geoffrey C Fox, Jack J Dongarra (2012) , Distributed and Cloud Computing-From Parallel Processing to the Internet of Things, Elsevier, Morgan Kaufmann Publishers. USA
- 5. K. Chandrasekaran (2015), Essentials of Cloud Computing, CRC press, USA.

Announcements: Course Roadmap

- The course will cover topics in the following order:

- › **Introduction to Virtualization**

- › Types of Virtualization

- › Virtualization Architecture

- › Hypervisors and Virtual Machines

- › Network, Storage and OS Virtualization

- › Containers and Virtualization

- › Virtualization in Cloud Computing

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Syllabus

UNIT- I: Introduction to Virtualization:

Basics of Virtualization, Why virtualization, Physical and virtual machines Virtual Machine Basics – Process Virtual Machines, System Virtual Machines, Hypervisors-Types of Hypervisors, Hypervisor tools, Types of Virtualization- Server, Storage, Processor, Memory, Network, I/O and Application virtualization.

Syllabus

UNIT- II: Server Virtualization

Server consolidation, Privileged instructions, Emulation, Binary translation, Full Virtualization, Para Virtualization, Hardware Assisted Virtualization, Implementation of Server Virtualization: CPU virtualization, Memory virtualization and I/O virtualization. VM migrations Migration types and process, Challenges.

Syllabus

UNIT- III: Network Virtualization:

IP addressing, Virtual LAN, VPN, Software Defined Networks (SDN), Network Function Virtualization (NFV), Virtual switch, Virtual bridge, Virtual router, Virtual Firewall, VNIC, Implementation of Network Virtualization-Device level, Network level, Packet level and Interface level. Design of Virtual Data Centre (VDC).

Syllabus

UNIT- IV: Storage Virtualization:

RAID, SCSI, Fiber Channel, iSCSI, Direct attached storage, Network Attached storage, Storage Area network, block vs file storage, SNIA Shared Storage Model, Implementation of storage virtualization – Host based Approach – Storage based Approach-Network based Approach-In-band-Out-of-band virtualization, Fault tolerance.

Syllabus

UNIT- V: Virtualization Security:

Hypervisor vulnerabilities, Hypervisor attacks, VM attacks, VM migration attacks, Security solutions for VMs and Hypervisor

OR

UNIT- V: OS Virtualization:

OS-level virtualization: concepts, architecture, and isolation mechanisms, Container technology: Docker architecture, images, containers, and namespaces, Container resource management: cgroups, storage, and container networking, Container orchestration: Kubernetes architecture, pods, services, and scaling